

# Investing in SBA Pools

Signature Bank's Representative Office located in Houston, Texas, buys and sells SBA loans and pools to help meet the financial objectives of institutions nationwide. The Trading Group is:

- An assembler of SBA pools for sale to institutional investors
- An active purchaser of SBA Loans

- Committed to client service
- Dedicated to quick turnaround time for settlements of SBA loans

### Potential Advantages of Investing in SBA Pools

#### Interest Rate Sensitivity

- Variable rate feature allows upside yield potential should rates rise and maintains spreads over other indices should rates fall; also allows institutions to maintain spread above their cost of funds
- Pool rates are tied to the Wall Street Journal Prime Rate or the SBA Libor Base Rate and adjust monthly or quarterly
- Pools may be matched against short term repricing liabilities (deposits) for GAAP management

#### Actively Traded in the Secondary Market

- Continuing growth of SBA loan originations provides additional liquidity
- Maturities range from 5 to 25 years to meet the needs of various investors
- Pools are DTC eligible
- Market size is approximately \$50 billion
- Numerous dealers are active participants in the SBA market

#### Safety

- SBA pools carry the "Full Faith and Credit" guarantee of the U.S. Government
- Unconditional guarantee of timely payment of principal and interest
- Zero percent risk based capital for insured financial institutions

#### Unique Characteristics of SBA Pools

- Guaranteed status ensures strict underwriting guidelines, therefore lowering the risk of default
- Diversification is derived from numerous SBA loans
- Most pools have no periodic caps and usually no lifetime caps
- Prime Rate and the One Month LIBOR Rate historically increase quicker and decrease slower than other benchmark rates
- Prepayment penalties offer protection from prepayment risk (any prepayment paid by a borrower is paid to the SBA as a "subsidy recoupment fee")

#### Regulatory Considerations

■ SBA pools are generally treated as investments and may be used as pledgeable collateral for Public Funds, Federal Reserve and Treasury Tax and Loan Accounts - check with your regulator for specifics

## About Signature Bank

Signature Bank is a New-York based commercial-bank (Nasdaq: SBNY). Signature Bank is one of the top 1% of commercial banks in the country ranked by asset size. The bank regularly maintains capital ratios and tier one risk ratios well above industry standards.

## Signature Bank

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Signature Bank's Houston, Texas, office is a Representative Office, and not a branch of the Bank. The Representative Office does not engage in general banking transactions.



## The SBA Pooling Process

- Financial institution originates a new SBA loan and sells the guaranteed portion to an SBA pool assembler
- The pool assembler combines several SBA loans of similar characteristics into a pool
- By "stripping away" a portion of the coupon from each loan, the assembler may sell the pool for a lower dollar price
- Resulting security maintains the same "Full Faith and Credit" guarantee of the U.S. Government
- Each investor in a SBA pool owns an interest in a diverse group of SBA loans
- Each month, the lender (originator) remits the pro-rata share of the principal and interest payment from the guaranteed portion of the loan to the Fiscal and Transfer Agent (FTA) for the Small Business Administration
- FTA then forwards the applicable payment to the SBA pool investor

#### **SBA Pool Characteristics**

	Regular Prime/LIBOR Pools	WAC Pools
Index	Coupon rate adjusts monthly or quarterly based on <i>Wall Street Journal</i> Prime Rate or One Month LIBOR + 3.00 = LIBOR BASE RATE	Coupon rate adjusts monthly or quarterly based on <i>Wall Street Journal</i> Prime Rate or One Month LIBOR + 3.00 = LIBOR BASE RATE
Coupon Rate	Index + The Margin	Coupon rate set at the weighted average net interest rate of all loans in the pool
Maximum Difference in Gross Coupon Rate	2%	2%
Maximum Difference in Net Coupon Rate	n/a	75 basis points
Maximum Maturity Difference	6%	6%
Minimum Number of Loans	4	10
Minimum Dollar Size	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
Individual Loan Limit	25% of the entire original pool	10% of the entire original pool
Maturity Date	The 25th of the month following the longest loan maturity	The 25th of the month following the longest loan maturity
Interests	Purchased in minimum denominations of \$25,000 with additional increments of \$5,000 Only one tail piece per pool	Purchased in minimum denominations of \$25,000 with additional increments of \$5,000 Only one tail piece per pool

#### Notes

- 1. WAC on pool certificates will reset monthly based on the balance of the pool's underlying loans, which will be affected by principal repayments, prepayments, and/or defaults in the underlying loans
- 2. No stripped loans allowed in WAC pools